| County     | Town           | Road Name           | Hill or<br>Valley | Alfalfa<br>Height<br>Inches | Predicted<br>Grass<br>% NDF | Predicted<br>50/50 Mix<br>% NDF | Predicted<br>Alfalfa<br>% NDF | Predicted<br>Date to<br>Cut Grass | Predicted<br>Date to<br>Cut Mix | Predicted<br>Date to<br>Cut Alfalfa |
|------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Chenango   | So. Oxford     | County Road 32      | Valley            | 21                          | 56.9                        | 42.3                            | 33.2                          | 5/10/10                           | 5/19/10                         | 5/30/10                             |
| Chenango   | Earlville      | Reese Road          | Valley            | 22                          | 57.8                        | 43.2                            | 33.9                          | 5/9/10                            | 5/18/10                         | 5/29/10                             |
| Chenango   | Earlville      | Williams Road       | Valley            | Cut                         |                             |                                 |                               |                                   |                                 |                                     |
| Chenango   | Smyrna         | County Road 20      | Valley            | 21                          | 56.9                        | 42.3                            | 33.2                          | 5/10/10                           | 5/19/10                         | 5/30/10                             |
| Chenango   | Sherburne      | West Hill Road      | Hill              | 20                          | 56.0                        | 41.4                            | 32.5                          | 5/10/10                           | 5/20/10                         | 6/1/10                              |
| Chenango   | Sherburne      | State Route 12      | Valley            | 21                          | 56.9                        | 42.3                            | 33.2                          | 5/10/10                           | 5/19/10                         | 5/30/10                             |
| Chenango   | Brisben        | State Route 12      | Valley            | 19                          | 55.2                        | 40.6                            | 31.8                          | 5/11/10                           | 5/21/10                         | 6/2/10                              |
| Chenango   | Nineveh        | County Road 26      | Valley            | 20                          | 56.0                        | 41.4                            | 32.5                          | 5/10/10                           | 5/20/10                         | 6/1/10                              |
| Chenango   | Sherburne      | Furman Mills Road   | Hill              | 20                          | 56.0                        | 41.4                            | 32.5                          | 5/10/10                           | 5/20/10                         | 6/1/10                              |
| Chenango   | Earlville      | Coye Road           | Valley            | 20                          | 56.0                        | 41.4                            | 32.5                          | 5/10/10                           | 5/20/10                         | 6/1/10                              |
| Chenango   | Oxford         | County Road 32      | Valley            | 17                          | 53.4                        | 38.8                            | 30.4                          | 5/13/10                           | 5/23/10                         | 6/5/10                              |
| Chenango   | Greene         | Stiles Road         | Hill              | 18                          | 54.3                        | 39.7                            | 31.1                          | 5/12/10                           | 5/22/10                         | 6/3/10                              |
| Chenango   | Sherburne      | Furman Mills Road   | Valley            | 16                          | 52.6                        | 38.0                            | 29.7                          | 5/14/10                           | 5/25/10                         | 6/6/10                              |
| Chenango   | Norwich        | Mary Windsor Road   | Hill              | 13                          | 50.0                        | 35.4                            | 27.6                          | 5/17/10                           | 5/28/10                         | 6/10/10                             |
| Chenango   | Bainbridge     | Ives Settlement     | Hill              | 16                          | 52.6                        | 38.0                            | 29.7                          | 5/14/10                           | 5/25/10                         | 6/6/10                              |
| Chenango   | Sherburne      | Knapp Road          | Hill              | 14                          | 50.9                        | 36.3                            | 28.3                          | 5/16/10                           | 5/27/10                         | 6/9/10                              |
| Fulton     | Perth          | Noonan Road         | Hill              | 27                          | 62.1                        | 47.5                            | 37.4                          | 5/4/10                            | 5/12/10                         | 5/22/10                             |
| Fulton     | Johnstown      | Union Street        | Hill              | 26                          | 61.2                        | 46.6                            | 36.7                          | 5/5/10                            | 5/13/10                         | 5/23/10                             |
| Herkimer   | Stark          | Lighthall Road      | Hill              | 27                          | 62.1                        | 47.5                            | 37.4                          | 5/4/10                            | 5/12/10                         | 5/22/10                             |
| Herkimer   | Schuyler       | Minots Corners Road | Hill              | 19                          | 55.2                        | 40.6                            | 31.8                          | 5/11/10                           | 5/21/10                         | 6/2/10                              |
| Herkimer   | Winfield       | North Winfield Road | Hill              | 19                          | 55.2                        | 40.6                            | 31.8                          | 5/11/10                           | 5/21/10                         | 6/2/10                              |
| Herkimer   | German Flatts  | Robinson Road       | Hill              | 19                          | 55.2                        | 40.6                            | 31.8                          | 5/11/10                           | 5/21/10                         | 6/2/10                              |
| Montgomery | Mohawk         | Pavlus Road         | Valley            | 30                          | 64.7                        | 50.1                            | 39.5                          | 5/2/10                            | 5/8/10                          | 5/18/10                             |
| Montgomery | Florida        | Buhrmaster Road     | Hill              | 26                          | 61.2                        | 46.6                            | 36.7                          | 5/5/10                            | 5/13/10                         | 5/23/10                             |
| Montgomery | Minden         | Schuyler Road       | Valley            | 23                          | 58.6                        | 44.0                            | 34.6                          | 5/8/10                            | 5/16/10                         | 5/27/10                             |
| Montgomery | Pattersonville | Pattersonville Road | Valley            | 24                          | 59.5                        | 44.9                            | 35.3                          | 5/7/10                            | 5/15/10                         | 5/26/10                             |

Cornell Cooperative Extension Central New York Dairy and Field Crops Team Serving Chenango, Fulton, Herkimer, Montgomery, Otsego and Schoharie Counties

Summary of Alfalfa Height and Prediction of % NDF - May 17, 2010

| County     | Town            | Road Name                | Hill or<br>Valley | Alfalfa<br>Height<br>Inches | Predicted<br>Grass<br>% NDF | Predicted<br>50/50 Mix<br>% NDF | Predicted<br>Alfalfa<br>% NDF | Predicted<br>Date to<br>Cut Grass | Predicted<br>Date to<br>Cut Mix | Predicted<br>Date to<br>Cut Alfalfa |
|------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Montgomery | St. Johnsville  | Walrath Road             | Hill              | 23                          | 58.6                        | 44.0                            | 34.6                          | 5/8/10                            | 5/16/10                         | 5/27/10                             |
| Montgomery | Canajoharie     | Old Sharon Road          | Hill              | 20                          | 56.0                        | 41.4                            | 32.5                          | 5/10/10                           | 5/20/10                         | 6/1/10                              |
| Montgomery | Palatine Bridge | Dygert Road              | Hill              | Cut                         |                             |                                 |                               |                                   |                                 |                                     |
| Otsego     | Portlandville   | County Road 35           | Valley            | 16                          | 52.6                        | 38.0                            | 29.7                          | 5/14/10                           | 5/25/10                         | 6/6/10                              |
| Otsego     | Cherry Valley   | Dugay Road               | Valley            | 27                          | 62.1                        | 47.5                            | 37.4                          | 5/4/10                            | 5/12/10                         | 5/22/10                             |
| Otsego     | Worcester       | County Road 40           | Hill              | 20                          | 56.0                        | 41.4                            | 32.5                          | 5/10/10                           | 5/20/10                         | 6/1/10                              |
| Otsego     | Otego           | State Route 7            | Valley            | 17                          | 53.4                        | 38.8                            | 30.4                          | 5/13/10                           | 5/23/10                         | 6/5/10                              |
| Otsego     | Unadilla        | Unadilla River Road      | Valley            | 17                          | 53.4                        | 38.8                            | 30.4                          | 5/13/10                           | 5/23/10                         | 6/5/10                              |
| Otsego     | Cherry Valley   | County Road 32           | Hill              | 16                          | 52.6                        | 38.0                            | 29.7                          | 5/14/10                           | 5/25/10                         | 6/6/10                              |
| Otsego     | Garretsville    | State Route 51           | Valley            | 17                          | 53.4                        | 38.8                            | 30.4                          | 5/13/10                           | 5/23/10                         | 6/5/10                              |
| Otsego     | New Berlin      | County Road 18           | Valley            | 15                          | 51.7                        | 37.1                            | 29.0                          | 5/15/10                           | 5/26/10                         | 6/8/10                              |
| Otsego     | Richfield       | State Route 20           | Hill              | 15                          | 51.7                        | 37.1                            | 29.0                          | 5/15/10                           | 5/26/10                         | 6/8/10                              |
| Schoharie  | Wright Town     | Kump Road                | Hill              | 29                          | 63.8                        | 49.2                            | 38.8                          | 5/3/10                            | 5/10/10                         | 5/19/10                             |
| Schoharie  | Schoharie       | Abram Road/County Road 7 | Hill              | 31                          | 65.5                        | 50.9                            | 40.2                          | 5/1/10                            | 5/7/10                          | 5/16/10                             |
| Schoharie  | Sharon Springs  | Maring Road              | Hill              | Cut                         |                             |                                 |                               |                                   |                                 |                                     |
| Schoharie  | Richmondville   | Warnerville Cutoff       | Valley            | 25                          | 60.4                        | 45.8                            | 36.0                          | 5/6/10                            | 5/14/10                         | 5/25/10                             |
| Schoharie  | Seward          | Looenburgh Road          | Hill              | 21                          | 56.9                        | 42.3                            | 33.2                          | 5/10/10                           | 5/19/10                         | 5/30/10                             |
| Schoharie  | Seward          | State Route 10           | Hill              | 18                          | 54.3                        | 39.7                            | 31.1                          | 5/12/10                           | 5/22/10                         | 6/3/10                              |

The desired NDF for all grass fields is 50%, 50/50 mixed alfalfa and grass fields is 44%, and pure alfalfa stands is 40%. Please note you will most likely need to start before the indicated date so that you will have time bring in all of your forage within a few percentage points of the desired NDF and to also account for fermentation and other dry matter losses that can occur when ensiling. Typically NDF increases about 0.8 to 1.2/day for grasses expecting the lower end of that range in cooler weather and the higher end in warm. Alfalfa NDF increases about 0.4 to 0.7/day again figuring the lower end of that range with cool temperatures and the higher in warm.